



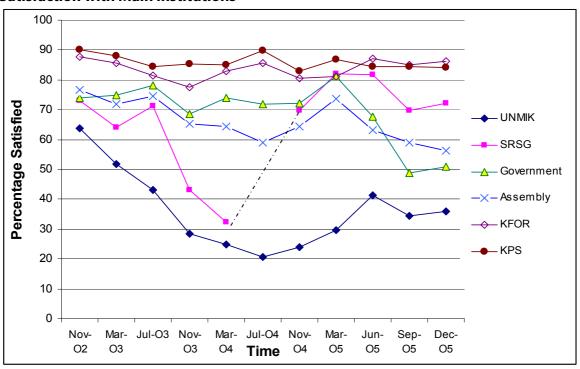


Fast Facts on Kosovo Early Warning Report # 12

Key Findings:

 As compared to September 2005, satisfaction with the performance of the main institutions has remained fairly stable. After dramatic decrease in satisfaction with the work of PISG Government in September 2005 there is a slight recovery in December 2005. Similar trend has been observed with UNMIK and SRSG. On the other hand percentage of satisfied with Kosovo Assembly has continued to decrease, while satisfaction with KFOR and KPS did not change.

Satisfaction with Main Institutions



Kosovo Early Warning Reports

The Kosovo Early Warning System Project is a component of UNDP's regional early warning framework. The project aims to build the capacity of local analysts to foresee potential crises, and to advise crisis prevention policies. Early Warning Reports are produced quarterly. The project is co-funded by USAID and UNDP and implemented by Riinvest Institute.

This Fact sheet is based on statistical analysis of an opinion poll conducted from second half of September 2005, by Riinvest Institute. A local Serb NGO conducted the opinion poll in Serbian communities.

The survey was based in face-to-face interviews, and included 1,234 respondents: 883 Albanians, 209 Serbs, and 142 respondents from Other minorities (49 Bosnian, 22 Gorani, 25 Turk, 20 Ashkali, 2 Roma and 24 Egyptian). The sample was stratified on bases of geographic regions that are based on telephone area codes (7) and urban rural ratio (1:1).

For more information on the Kosovo Early Warning System contact: <u>early.warning.ks@undp.org</u> Kosovo Early Warning Report #12 will be published in February 2006.



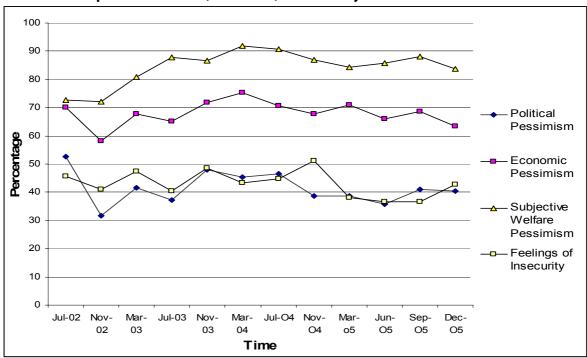




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 As compared to September 2005 in December 2005 economic pessimism and subjective welfare pessimism has decreased, while feeling of insecurity has increased.

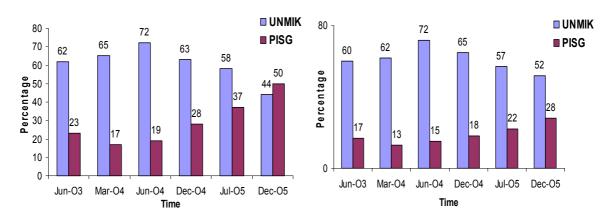
Trends in Perceptions of Political, Economic, and Security Indicator



For the first time since the establishment of Kosovo Early Warning System, PISG is perceived as
the most responsible for economic situation, while UNMIK is still perceived as responsible for
political situation (see graphs).

Responsibility on Economic Situation

Responsibility on Political Situation



• Similar to indicators of pessimism where high degree of pessimism about economy was reported, Kosovans are also much more prone to protest due to economic situation (69%) than due to political situation (56%).

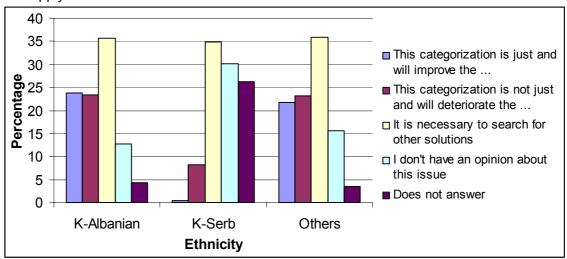






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- Around 40% of respondents expressed dissatisfaction with municipal administrative services. Slow delivery of service" and "complicated procedures" were cited as the primary reasons for dissatisfaction.
- Kosovans have different opinions regarding the KEK ABC scheme for electric energy supply.



The three main concerns for all ethnic groups have remained the same as in September 2005.
 Paramount problems facing Kosovo by ethnicity

Problems	K-Albanian	K-Serb	Other communities
1.	Unemployment	Public and personal security	Unemployment
2.	Uncertainty over the final status of Kosovo	Interethnic relations	Uncertainty over the final status of Kosovo
3.	Poverty	Unemployment	Poverty

• Responses to the questions table A.) During the past one year period, whether happened to you that public officials conditioned offering of services with giving bribes, gifts or other favors? And table B.) If yes, did you give bribes, gifts or other favors?

